

Citizenship in a European Context

Rainer Münz
Erste Group

EUDO - European Union Democracy Observatory
Approaching European Democracy
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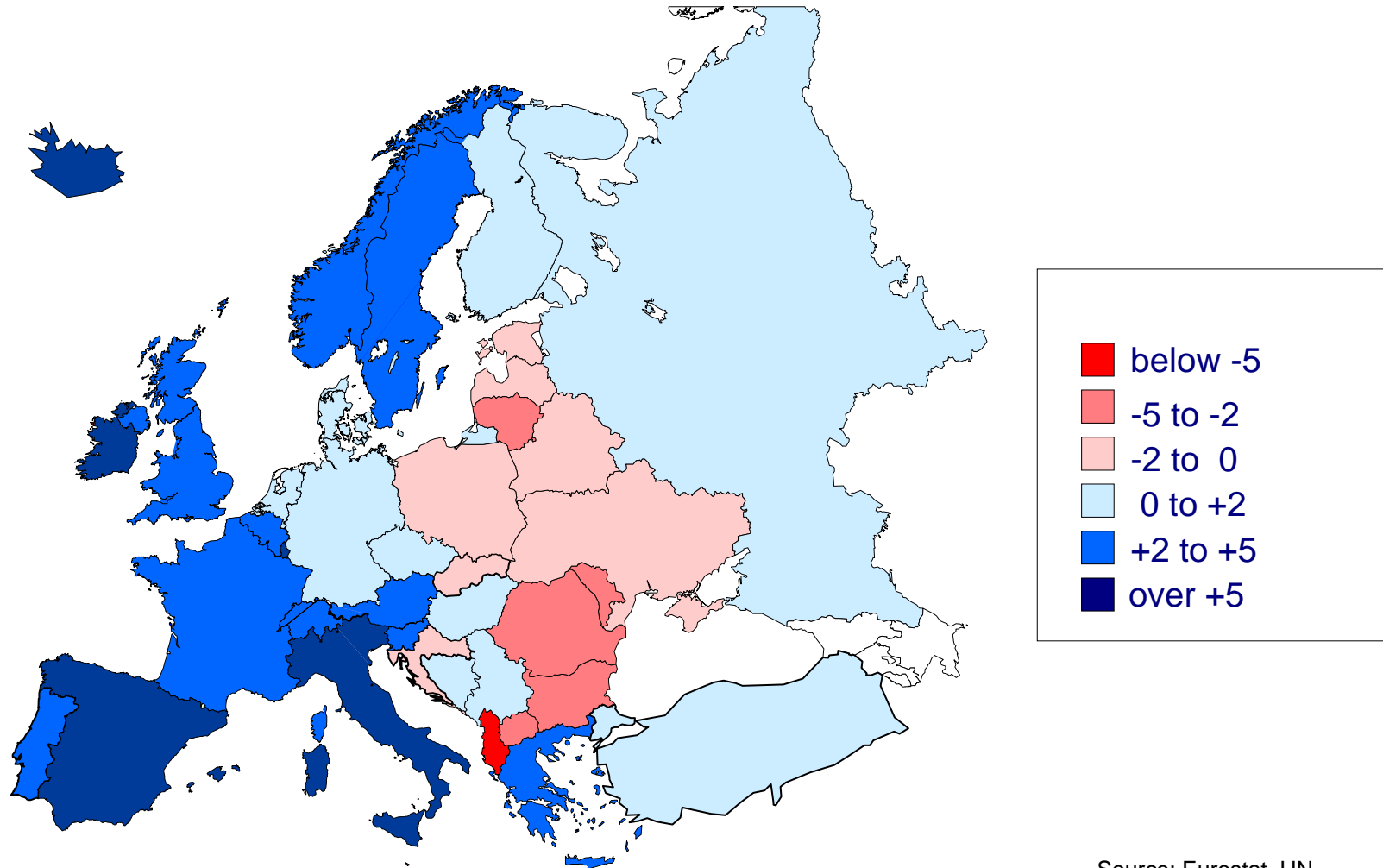
Europe's political and migratory space



Does citizenship have an EU dimension?

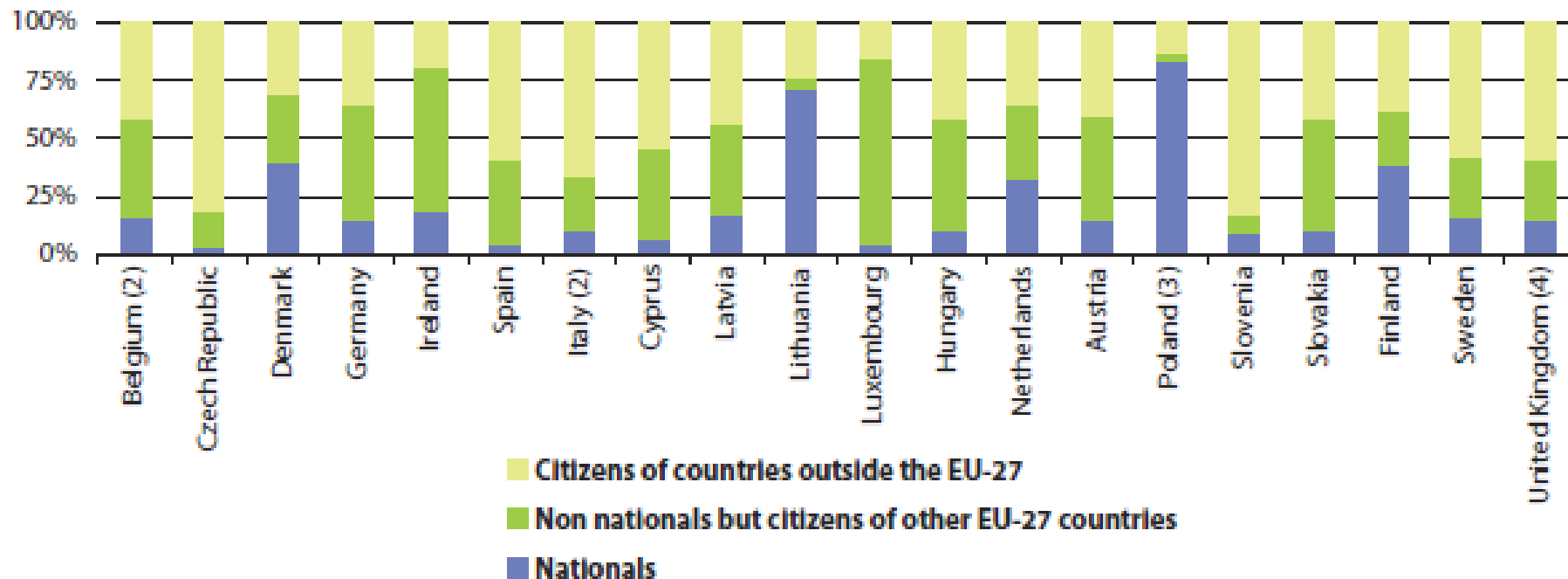
Mobility and Migration

Net Migration in Europe, 2000-2007 (annual rate per 1000 inhabitants)



Source: Eurostat, UN

Immigration by citizenship in 2006 (in %)



(1) Bulgaria, Estonia, Greece, France, Malta, Portugal and Romania, not available.

(2) 2003.

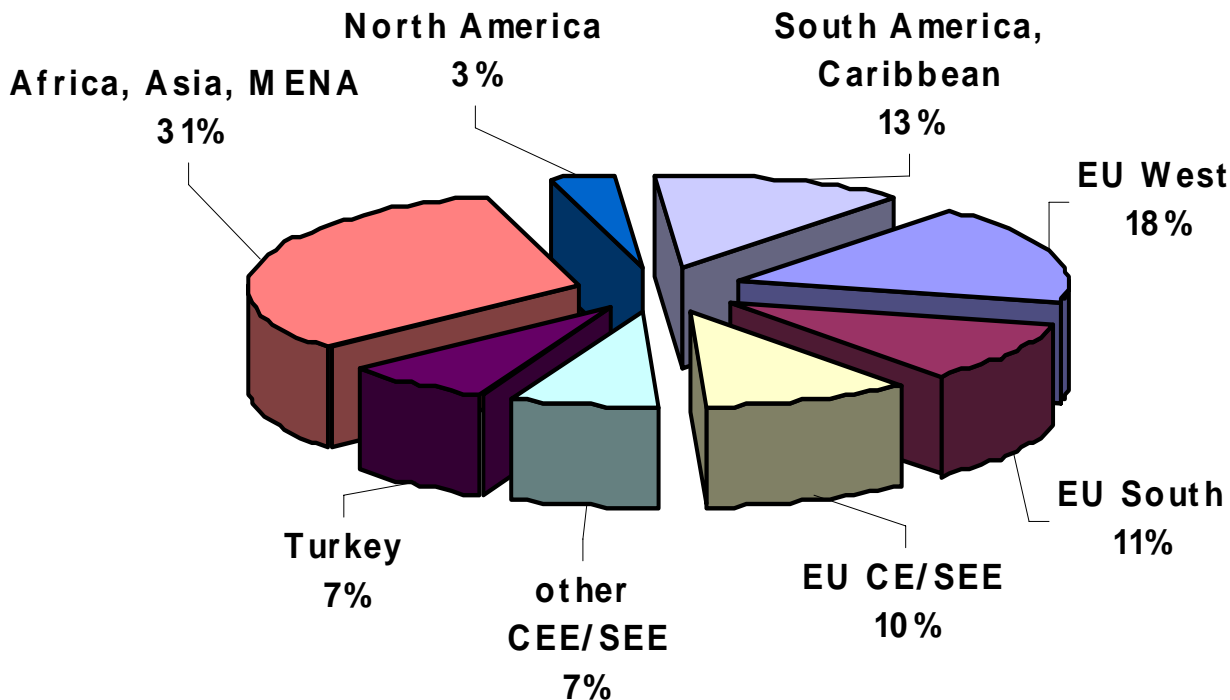
(3) Immigrants for permanent stay only.

(4) Excluding immigrants from Ireland, whatever their citizenship.

Source: Eurostat (migr_immictz)

Today: 48 million migrants live in EU 27

Migrant Stock in EU 27 by Region of Origin, 2009



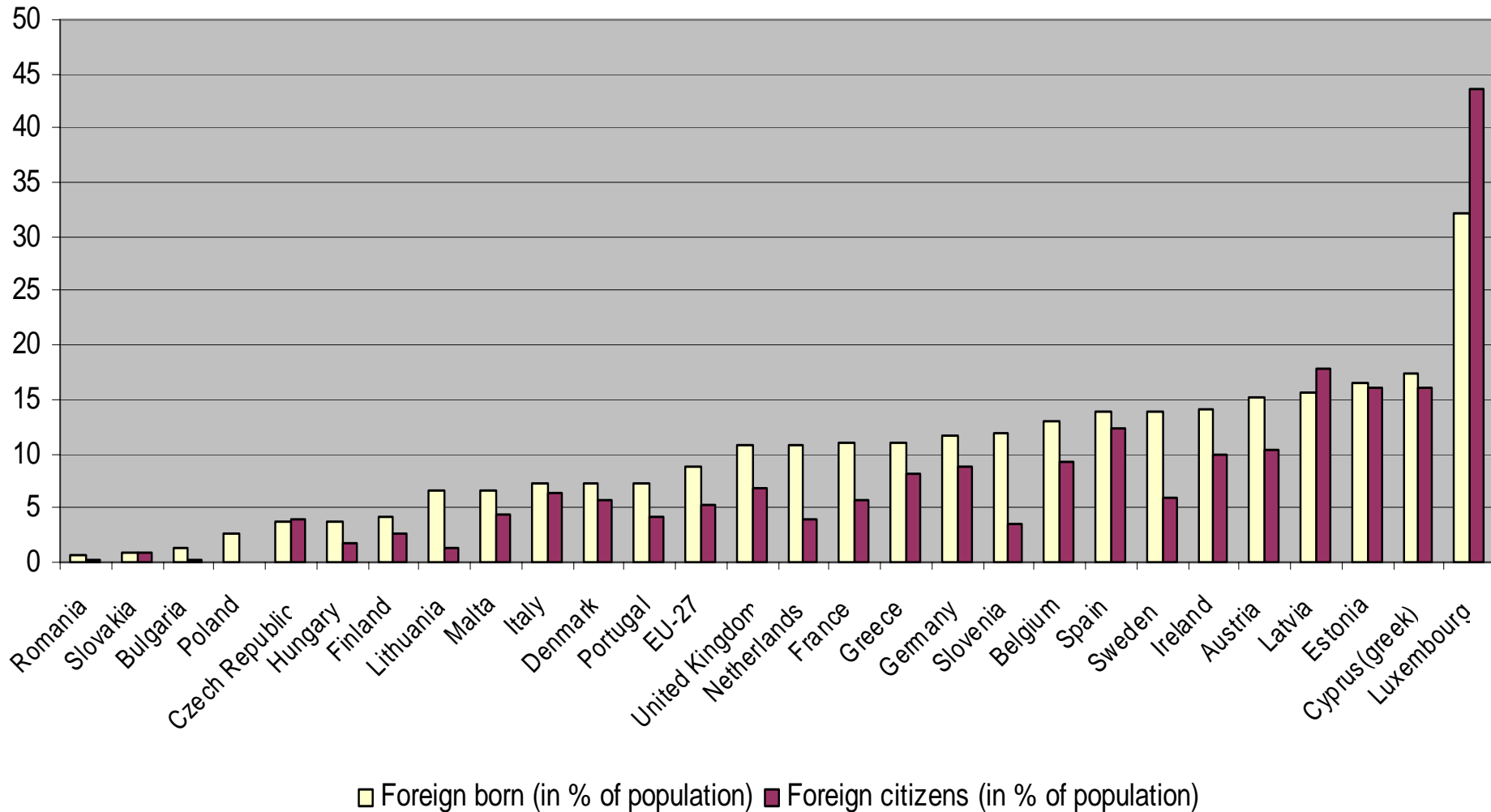
Total: 48 million

16 million migrants between current 27 EU member states

32 million migrants from 3rd countries

Including 21 million from Africa, Asia, North and South America





Europe's foreign-born and foreign resident population



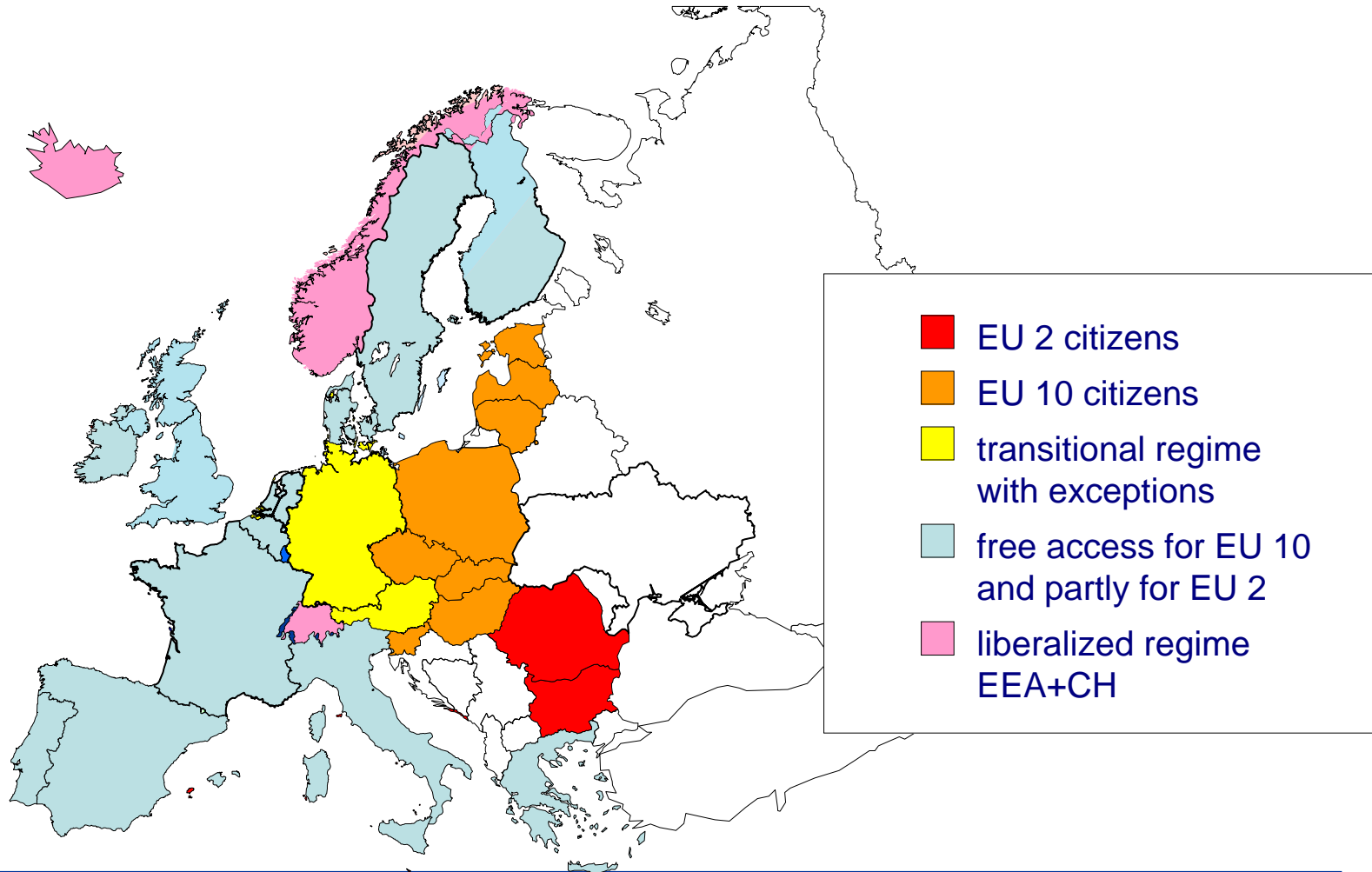
Source: Eurostat, OECD

Europes mobility space (Schengen)



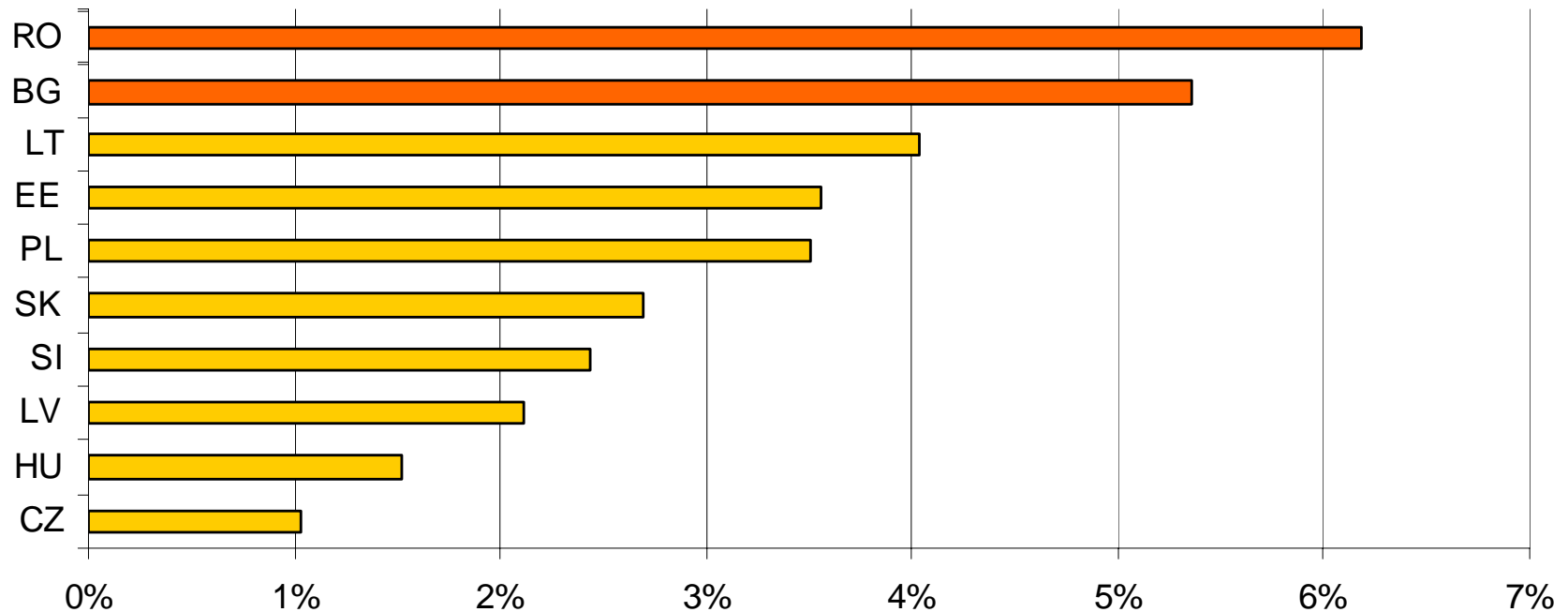
	Implementing countries
	Members implementing from 21 December 2007 (overland borders and seaports) and 29 March 2008 (airports)
	Members (not yet implemented)
	EU member states outside the Schengen Zone

European migration regime by citizenship / country of origin and destination country



Intra-EU mobility of labor

Estimated size of CE work force (EU 10) working abroad in EU 15, 2007

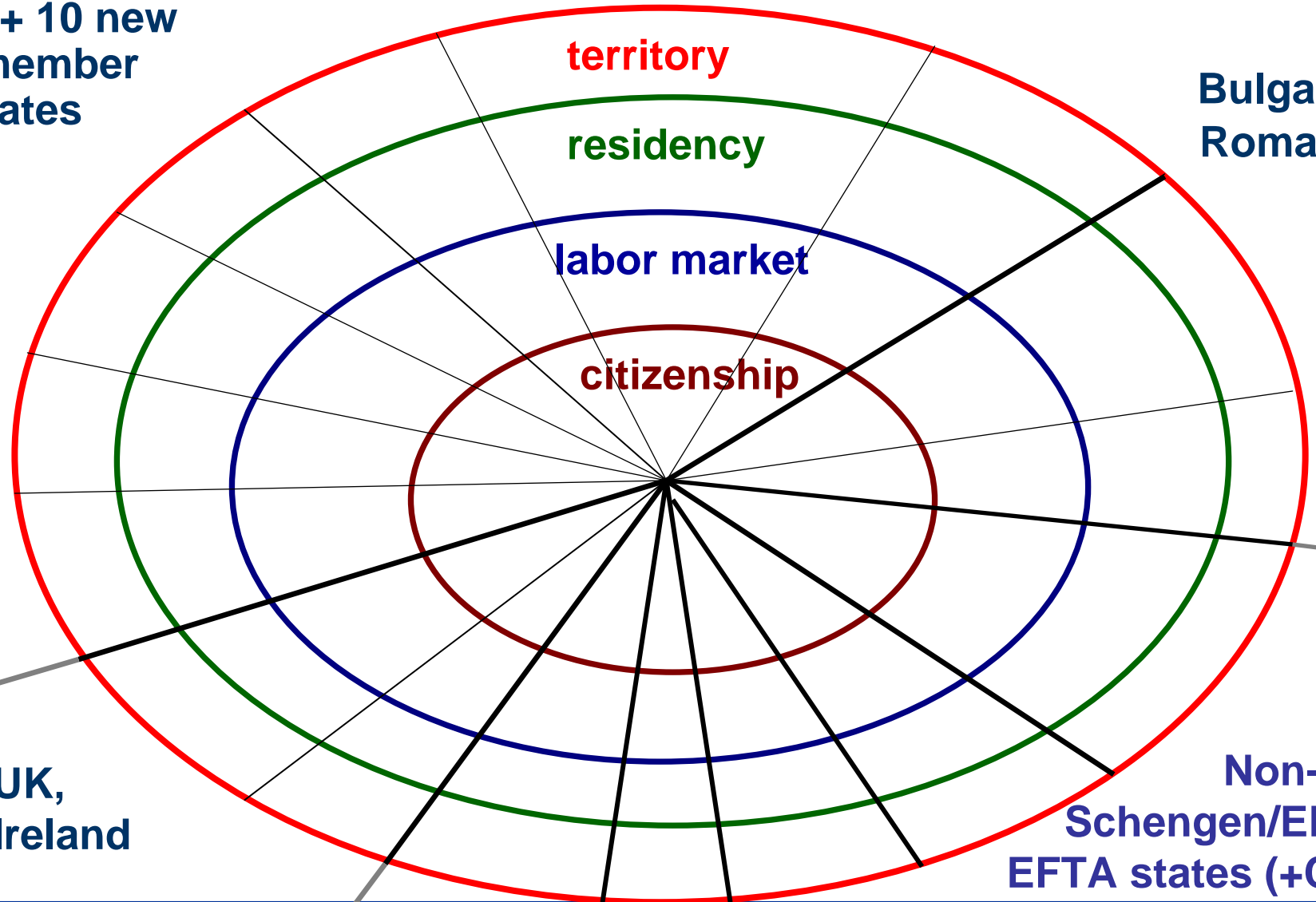


Source: WIIW, Eurostat, OECD

European mobility and migration

13 old + 10 new
EU member
states

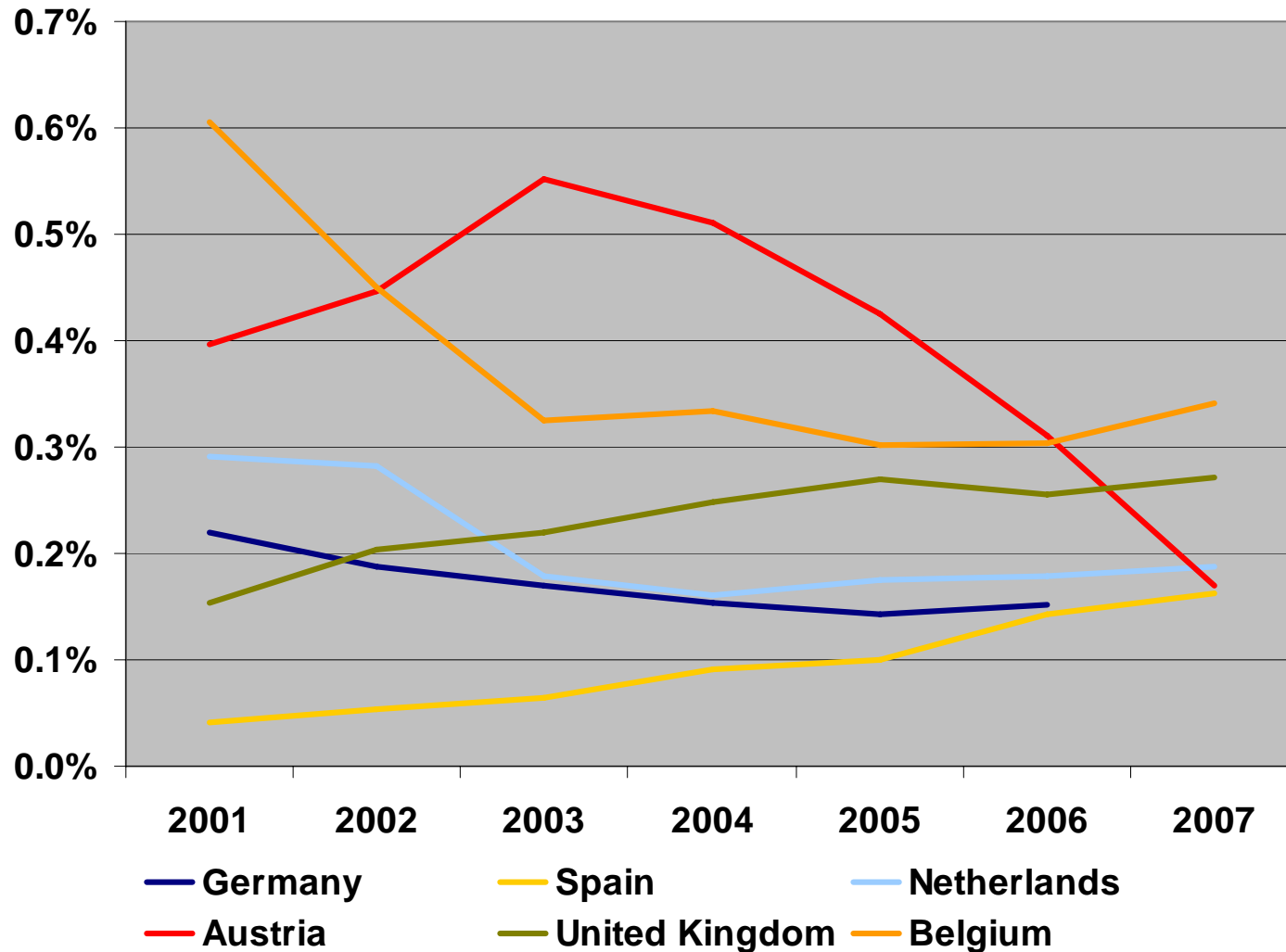
Bulgaria,
Romania



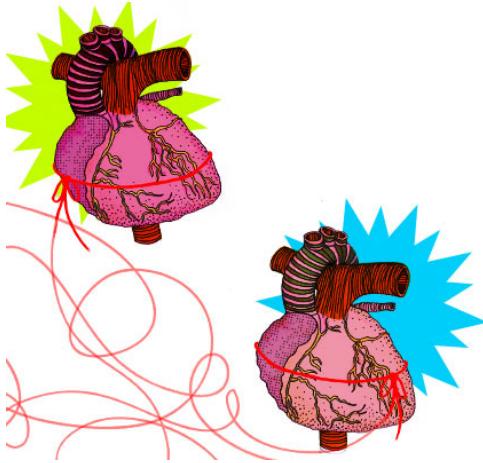
UK,
Ireland

Non-EU
Schengen/EEA/
EFTA states (+CH)

Percentage of Recent Naturalizations as % of Total Population



Binational Families



Regulations at national level + international private law

- **Marriage**
- **Divorce**
- **Inheritance**
- **Alimony**
- **Right to bear a name**
- **Pre-Nuptial Agreement**
- **Type of Partnership**
- **Adoption**
- **Parental Responsibility**
- **Child Custody**



2008: 10% of all marriages in Germany are binational



2007 : 140 000 (13 %) divorces in EU are binational „

We miss an 28th regime



28



Citizenship and Old Diasporas and Co-ethnic Neighbors

EUROPE

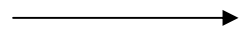
EUROPEAN UNION

- EU Member States
- EU New Members 2004
- EU New Members 2007
- EU Candidates
- EFTA Member States

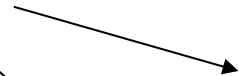


Citizenship to Resettlers/Diasporas

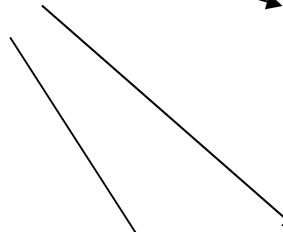
Germany 
(Ethnic Germans)



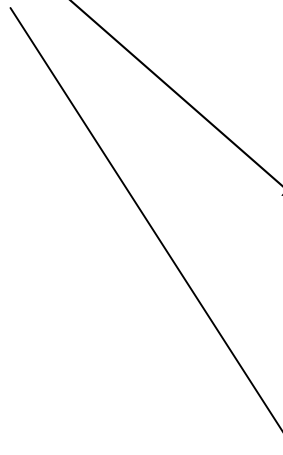
Poland



Romania




Russia



Kazakhstan

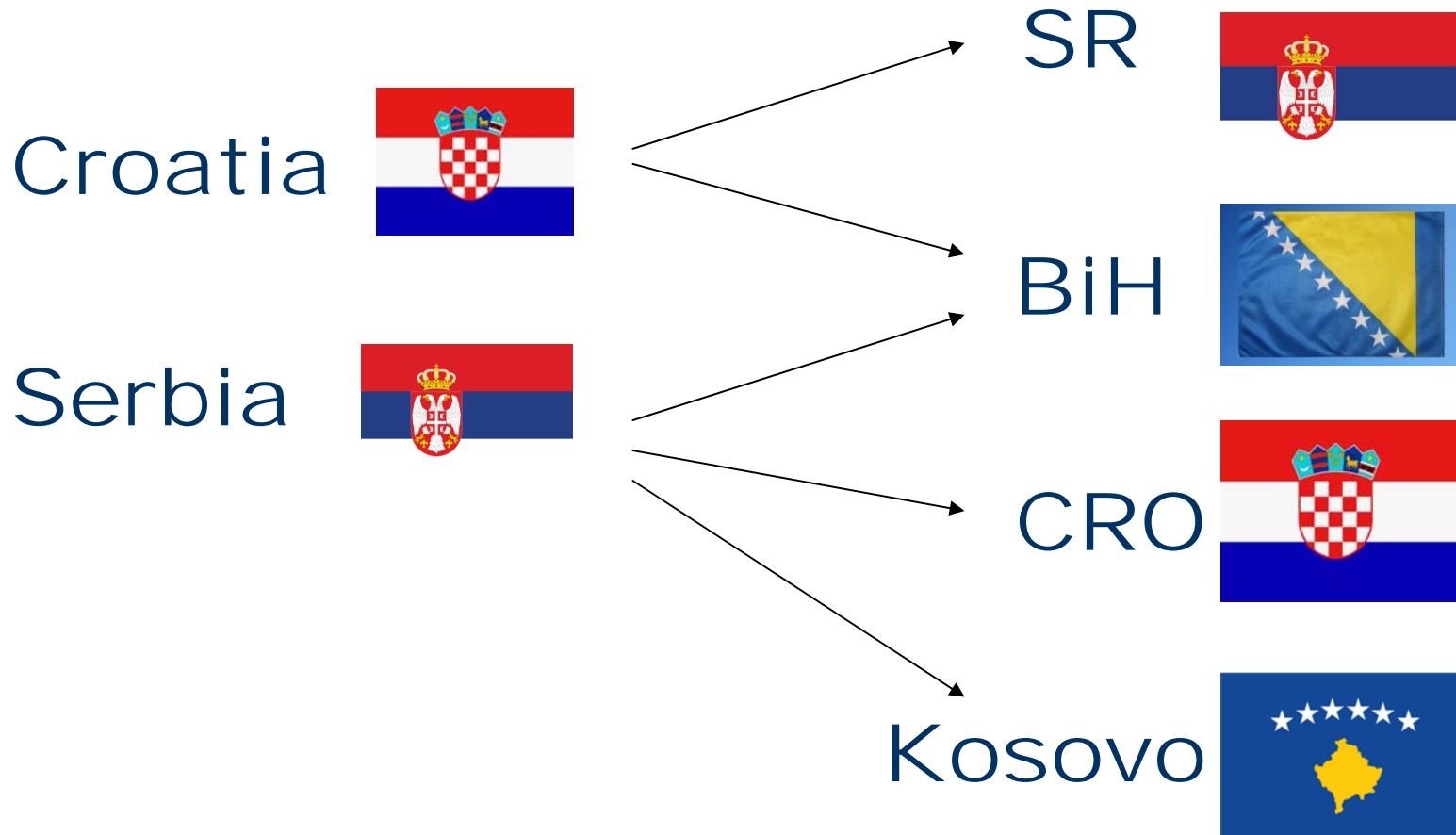


Citizenship to Resettlers/Diasporas

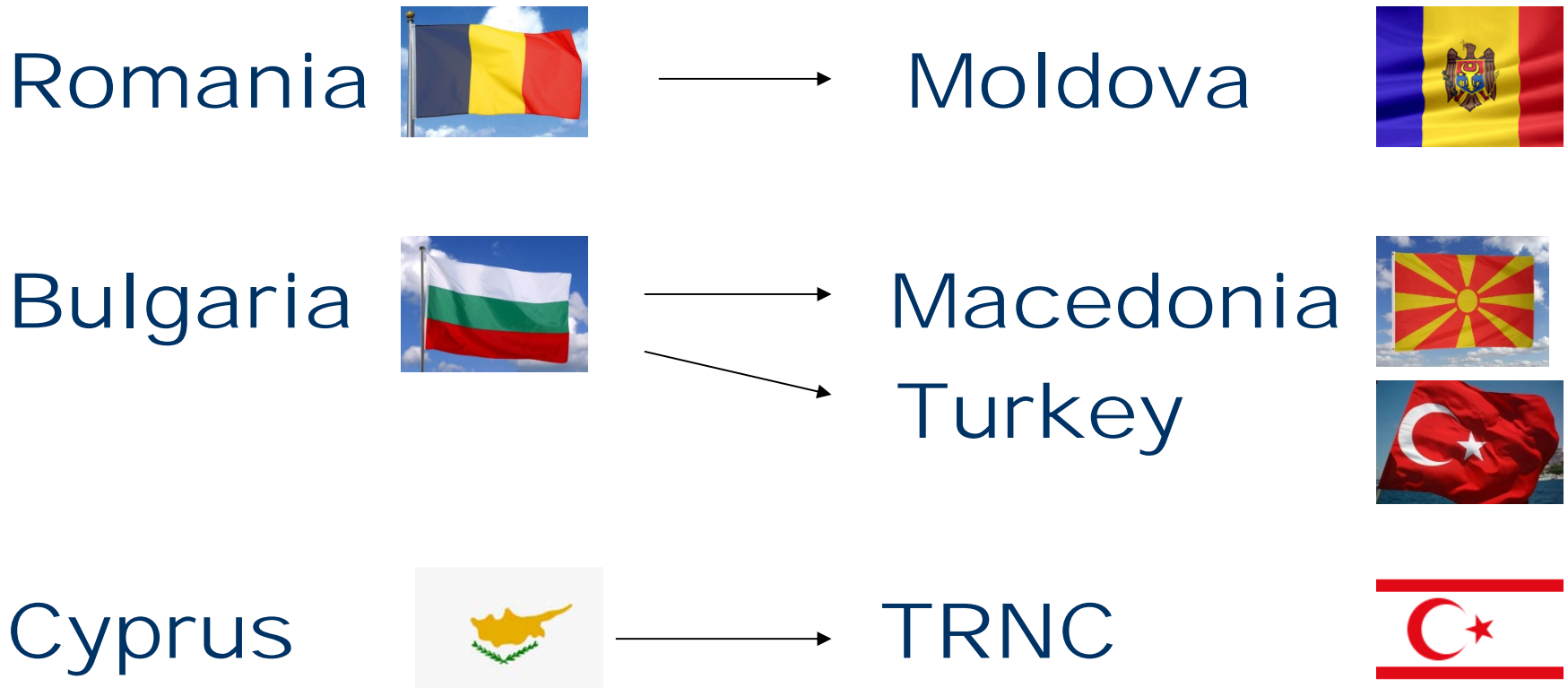
Greece  → Pontus-Greeks



Citizenship to Resettlers/Diasporas

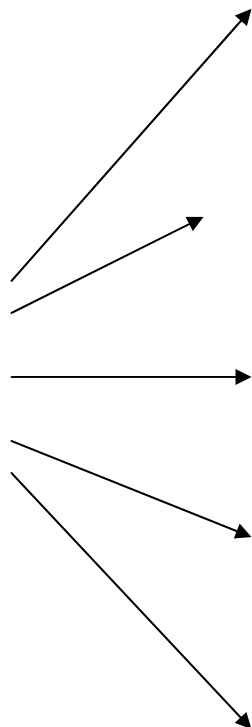


Citizenship to potential co-ethnic citizens



Citizenship to potential co-ethnic citizens

Hungary



Slovakia



Romania



Ukraine



Serbia



Croatia

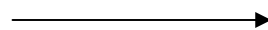


Dual nationality in N. Ireland

Extention of rights to Irish migrants in the UK

Northern Ireland

UK

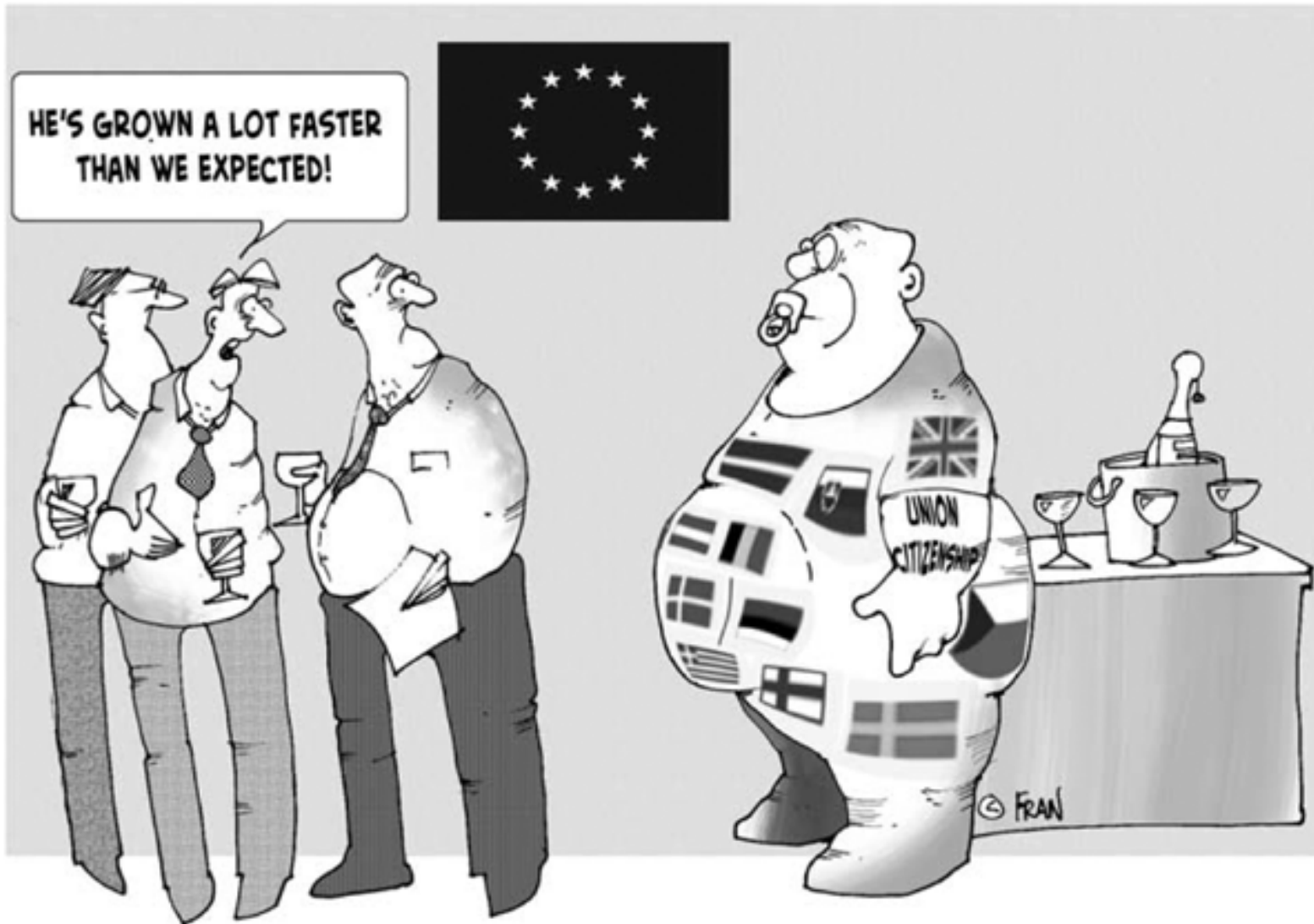


Ireland

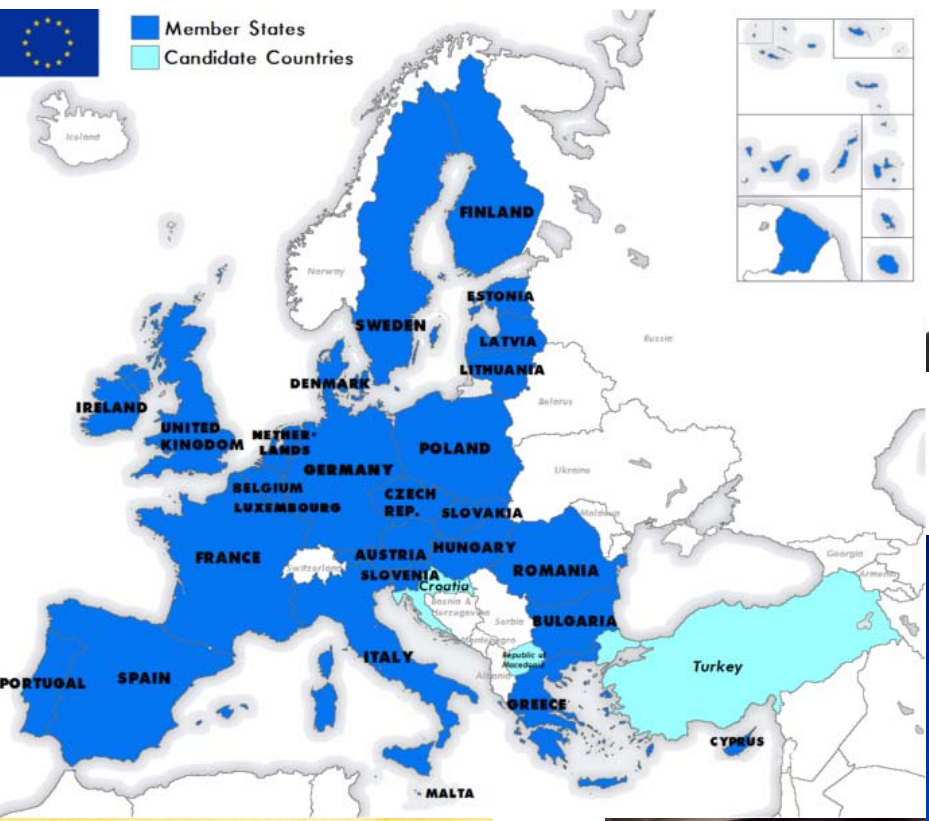


Will Diasporas and
new citizens stay at
home, come to their
own state or move
elsewhere?

More Union citizenship?



EU citizenship with more common rights could be an answer



Contact

rainer.muenz@erstegroup.com